

**M1.****Alternative method 1**

27.5 or 26.5 or 20.5 or 19.5 or  
 15.5 or 14.5 or 14.35 or 14.25 or  
 19.25 or 19.15 or 1.55 or 1.45

*Any one seen*

**B1**

a bound of  $27 \div$  a bound of 1.5

*Must see the calculation written down*

*$26.5 \leq$  a bound of  $27 \leq 27.5$  but not 27*

*$1.45 \leq$  a bound of  $1.5 \leq 1.55$  but not 1.5*

*eg 1  $27.49 \div 1.45$*

*eg 2  $26.45 \div 1.54999$*

**M1**

$26.5 \div 1.55$

*Must see the calculation written down*

*$26.5 \div 1.55$  scores B1 M1 M1*

**M1**

[17.0, 17.1]

*Must see method*

**A1****Alternative method 2**

27.5 or 26.5 or 20.5 or 19.5 or  
 15.5 or 14.5 or 14.35 or 14.25 or  
 19.25 or 19.15 or 1.55 or 1.45

*Any one seen*

**B1**

$17 \times$  a bound of 1.5

*Must see the calculation written down*

$1.45 \leq$  a bound of  $1.5 \leq 1.55$  but not 1.5

eg 1  $17 \times 1.45$

eg 2  $17 \times 1.54999$

M1

$17 \times 1.55$

*Must see the calculation written down*

$17 \times 1.55$  scores B1 M1 M1

M1

26.35 and 26.5

*Must see method*

A1

### Alternative method 3

27.5 or 26.5 or 20.5 or 19.5 or  
15.5 or 14.5 or 14.35 or 14.25 or  
19.25 or 19.15 or 1.55 or 1.45

*Any one seen*

B1

a bound of  $27 \div 17$

*Must see the calculation written down*

$26.5 \leq$  a bound of  $27 \leq 27.5$  but not 27

eg 1  $27.49 \div 17$

eg 2  $26.45 \div 17$

M1

$26.5 \div 17$

*Must see the calculation written down*

$26.5 \div 17$  scores B1 M1 M1

M1

[1.558, 1.559] and 1.55

A1

**M2.**

285 or  $284.\dot{9}$  or 275  
 or 12.5 or 13.5 or  $13.4\dot{9}$   
 or 18.5 or  $18.4\dot{9}$  or 17.5

**B1**

*their* 285 as part of trapezium equation

$$\text{or } \left( \frac{\text{their } 12.5 + \text{their } 17.5}{2} \right) h$$

oe

**their** 285 = (280, 290]**their** 12.5 = [12.5, 13)**their** 17.5 = [17.5, 18)**M1**

$$285 = \left( \frac{12.5 + 17.5}{2} \right) h$$

oe

fully correct

**A1**

19 with no incorrect bounds used

**A1****[4]****M3.**

350 or 450 or  $449.\dot{9}$

or 24.5 or 25.5 or  $25.4\dot{9}$

**B1**

$450 \div 24.5$  or 18.3(6) or 18.4

or *their*  $450 \div$  *their* 24.5

Accept (400, 450] for their 450  
 Accept [24.5, 25) for their 24.5

M1

$450 \div 24.5$  and 18

or  $449.\dot{9} \div 24.5$  and 18

A1

**Additional Guidance**

$400 \div 25$

M0

[3]

**M4.(a)**  $2520 \div 126$  or 20 or

$126 \div 2520$  or 0.05

oe

M1

$44 \times$  their 20 or  $44 \div$  their 0.05 or

$4960 \div$  their 20 or  $4960 \times$  their 0.05

or 880 or 248

oe

M2  $44 \div 126 \times 2520$  or  
 $4960 \div 2520 \times 126$

M1dep

2520	<b>880</b>	<b>1560</b>	4960
126	44	<b>78</b>	<b>248</b>

A1

(b) (minimum) 3785

B1

(maximum) 3794

SC1 correct answers interchanged

B1

[5]

M5.1495 or 1505 or 1504. $\dot{9}$  seen

B1

74.5 or 75.5 or 75.4 $\dot{9}$  seen

B1

$$\frac{1495}{75.5} \text{ or } \frac{1495}{75.4\dot{9}}$$

$$\frac{\text{their min}[1450, 1500]}{\text{their max}(75, 76)}$$

M1

19.8(...)

*Must come from the correct calculation*

A1

19

*Strand (i) Rounding down their answer  
ft their 19.8*

Q1ft

**Alternative Method**74.5 or 75.5 or 75.4 $\dot{9}$  seen

B1

Any trial correctly evaluated  
eg  $18 \times 75.5 = 1359$

M1

$19 \times 75.5 = 1434.5$   
*Accept 75.49*

A1

$20 \times 75.5 = 1510$   
*Accept 75.49*

A1

19  
*Strand (i) Lower value*

Q1ft

[5]

**M6.(a)**     $(175 - 170) \times 2$  or 10 (firefighters)  
or  $(185 - 175) \times 3.8$   
or  $(190 - 185) \times 6$   
or  $(200 - 190) \times 1.2$  or 12

M1

38 or 30

A1

$175 \leq \text{height}$   
*Working needed*  
*SC1 for  $175 \leq \text{height}$*   
*Condone  $175 - 185$  or  $185 - 175$*

A1

**Alternative method**

$$170 \text{ to } 175 = 2 \text{ or } = 50$$

$$\text{or } 190 \text{ to } 200 = 2.4 \text{ or } = 60$$

*Counts squares*

**M1**

$$7.6 \text{ or } 6$$

or

$$190 \text{ (firefighters) or } 150$$

*Must be from counting squares*

**A1**

$$175 \leq \text{height}$$

or

$$175 \leq \text{height}$$

*Working needed*

*SC1 for  $175 \leq \text{height}$*

*Condone  $175 - 185$  or  $185 - 175$*

**A1**

**Additional Guidance**

Ignore a slip in calculating the end bar(s) if middle correct

(b) Midpoints seen or implied

$$172.5, 180, 187.5, 195$$

*Condone one error*

**B1**

their  $\sum fx$

$$10 \times 172.5 + 38 \times 180 + 30 \times 187.5 + 12 \times 195$$

$$\text{or } 1725 + 6840 + 5625 + 2340$$

$$\text{or } 16\,530$$

*Condone one error  
ft their midpoints*

M1

their  $\sum fx \div 90$

*their 16 530  $\div$  90*

M1 dep

184 or 183.7 or 183.66... or 183.67

*Anything less accurate than 2dp requires correct working  
seen*

*NB Using heights gives 183.69 and scores B1 only*

A1

### Alternative method

Midpoints seen or implied

172.5, 180, 187.5, 195

*Condone one error*

B1

their  $\sum fx$

$2 \times 172.5 + 7.6 \times 180 + 6 \times 187.5 + 2.4 \times 195$

or  $345 + 1368 + 1125 + 468$

or 3306

*Condone one error  
ft their midpoints*

M1

their  $\sum fx \div 18$

*their 3306  $\div$  18*

M1 dep

184 or 183.7 or 183.66... or 183.67



*Anything less accurate than 2dp requires correct working seen*

*NB Using heights gives 183.69 and scores B1 only*

A1

### Additional Guidance

A repeated consistent error is only one error

(c) One correct bound seen

170.35 or 170.45 or

195.55 or 195.65

$$195.6 - 170.4 + 0.1$$

M1

25.3

A1

[9]

**M7.39.5** or 24.5 or 40.5 or 25.5

or 965 or 975

B1

One correctly evaluated trial using at least one bound

or one correctly evaluated trial giving an answer in range 965 to 975

*eg  $39.5 \times 24.5 = 967(.75)$*

*or  $39.7 \times 24.5 = 972(.65)$*

*or  $40.5 \times 25.5 = 1032(.75)$*

*Trial values must be in range of bounds*

M1

Ticks cannot tell and 965 seen

and

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer in range 965 to 970

or

Ticks cannot tell and 975 seen

and

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer in range 970 to 975

*eg 967.75*

*eg 972.6*

**A1**

### **Alternative method 1**

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer below 970

(or their value [965, 975])

**M1**

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer below 970

(or their value [965, 975])

and

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer above 970

(or their value [965, 975])

**M1dep**

Ticks cannot tell

and

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer below 970

(or their value [965, 975])

and

One correctly evaluated trial giving an answer above 970

(or their value [965, 975])

*eg 967.75 and 1032.75*

*or 967.75 and 1000*

or 967.75

A1

### Additional Guidance

Trial values must be within range of bounds, e.g.  
 $39.5 \times 26 = 1027$  scores B1M0

$25 \times 40 = 1000$  on its own scores zero but see Alt method 2

[3]

**M8.**79.5 or 80.5 or

1.35 or 1.45 seen

B1

min shelf [75, 80)  $\div$  max bottle (1.4, 1.5)

M1

$79.5 \div 1.45$

*Condone 1.4499 or better*

A1

54

*ft answer rounded down if M1A0 awarded*

A1ft

[4]

**M9.**9.5 or 10.5 seen

B1

$145 \div [10.49, 10.5]$

*Condone use of 144.5*

M1

13.(8095...)

*Must be using 145 and 10.5*

A1

13

*M1 must have been scored**Truncates their answer to nearest integer*

B1 ft

**Alternative method**

9.5 or 10.5 seen

B1

[10.49, 10.5] × integer [10, 13]

**and** [10.49, 10.5] × integer [14, 20]*Both must be correctly evaluated*

M1

 $10.5 \times 13 = 136.5$ **and**  $10.5 \times 14 = 147$ 

A1

13

*M1 must have been scored*

B1

**[4]****M10.445 and 544***B2 445 or 544*

or 450 and 540  
 or 450 and 549  
 B1 450 or 540 or 545 or 549

B3  
 [3]

**M11.** (a)  $12 \times 1.5 (= 18)$  or  $8 \times 2.5 (= 20)$   
 $20 \times 2.5 (= 50)$  or  $12 \times 1$

M1

$12 \times 1.5 + 8 \times 2.5$  or  $18 + 20$   
 $20 \times 2.5 - 12 \times 1$  or  $50 - 12$

M1 dep

38

A1

(b) 1.82 or 1.815 or 1.825 seen  
 oe eg sight of 182, 181.5 or 182.5

B1

30 499 999 or 29 500 000 seen or 29.5 (million)  
 Accept 30 500 000 or 30.5 (million)

B1

$\frac{\text{their max}}{\text{their min}}$

$\text{their max} > 30\,000\,000$   
 $1 < \text{their min} < 1.82$

M1

16 804 407 or 16 804 408 or 16 804 410 or 16 804 400 or 16 804 000

Strand (i)

Correct mathematical notation

Must be an integer answer

Accept 16 800 000 or 17 000 000 or 16.8 million or 17 million if first 3 marks awarded

SC3 16 804 407.16 or 16 804 407.71

SC1 [16 483 516, 16 483 517]

Q1

[7]

**M12.** Possible weight given for **one** of Amy's fish

[6.75, 6.8) or [4.25, 4.3) or [5.15, 5.2)

*Any Amy weight could go down (or Kate up) by 0.05*

**M1**

Possible weight given for **one** of Kate's fish

(8.2, 8.25] or (3.4, 3.45] or (4.5, 4.55]

*Any 3 Amy weights could go down (or Kate up) by 0.15*

**M1**

5 or 6 of these allowed values

$$16.3 - 0.15 = 16.15 \text{ or } 16.1 + 0.15 = 16.25$$

**M1**

Totals showing possible

Must have total for Kate > total for Amy

$$\text{Amy} = [16.15, 16.3)$$

$$\text{Kate} = (16.1, 16.25]$$

**A1**

**[4]**